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Episode - 4<br>$\mathbf{1 7}^{\text {th }}-\mathbf{2 3}^{\text {rd }}$ May 2024<br>\section*{Outside \& Converse}<br>by<br>Jeet Sampat, Nityant Agarwal \& Priyam Bhushan

Sudoku Mahabharat rounds will also serve as qualifiers for Indian Sudoku Championship for year 2024. Please check http://logicmastersindia.com/SM/2024sm.asp for details.

## Important Links

Submission Page : http://logicmastersindia.com/live?contest=SM202404
Discussion Thread : http://logicmastersindia.com/t/?tid=3781
F. A. Q. : http://logicmastersindia.com/t/?tid=2773

Registration, if required : http://logicmastersindia.com/register.asp

## About this Episode

This episode has 18 Sudokus with the following breakdown:

- $2^{*}$ Classic Sudoku $6 \times 6$ and $4^{*}$ Classic Sudoku $9 \times 9$
- 1 each of Skyscrapers Sudoku $6 \times 6$ and Skyscrapers Sudoku $9 \times 9$
- 1 each of Little Killer Sudoku $6 \times 6$ and Little Killer Sudoku $9 \times 9$
- 1 each of Position Sums Sudoku $6 \times 6$ and Position Sums Sudoku 9x9
- 1 each of No Touch Sudoku $6 x 6$ and No Touch Sudoku 9x9
- 1 each of Kropki Sudoku $6 \times 6$ and Kropki Sudoku 9x9
- 1 each of XY Differences Sudoku $6 x 6$ and XY Differences Sudoku $9 \times 9$


## How to participate?

- Understand the rules of different variants that will appear in this episode. This Instruction Booklet has rules for each of them.
- Any time on or after $17^{\text {th }}$ May (but on or before $23^{\text {rd }}$ May), login at the submission page using your LMI user-id and password. Please check the submission page for exact timing.
- If you plan to solve on paper:
a) Download the password protected Puzzle booklet (will be uploaded before the test starts). The Puzzle booklet contains the actual Puzzles to be solved. It is password protected, so you won't be able to open it.
b) Click on "Start". At this time, password for pdf will be shown and timer will start. The contest duration is $\mathbf{9 0}$ minutes.
c) The puzzle booklet can be downloaded, printed and solved on paper.
d) We advise you to have a printer accessible with enough paper.
e) You are allowed to use writing implements, eraser, blank paper (including commercial graph paper), ruler, scissors, and tape.
- If you plan to solve on LMI's Penpa-Integrated Interface:
a) Click on this link and understand the instructions -https://logicmastersindia.com/live/faq-online-solving.asp
b) It is noted on the link too, but we note it here as well to be clear - the participants must still input the answer keys in the boxes below the puzzle and submit them to receive credit as given below.
- Irregular solving help of any kind is not permitted. This includes but is not limited to: assistance of any kind from any other person; prepared notes, books, calculators, computers, or tools other than items explicitly permitted.
- Participants may use both paper solving and online solving, even interchangeably. Eventually our system will only count anything submitted in the submission boxes in either mode.

If you are participating at LMI for first time, it will be useful to check the F.A.Q. at http://logicmastersindia.com/t/?tid=2773.

## About answer keys and Submission

- After solving the puzzle, you need to submit the puzzle using the answer keys.
- You may submit the answer keys anytime during the test duration.
- Answer keys are always to be entered from left to right or top to bottom
- Don't enter any separator unless specified in the answer key
- If one row and one column is marked, enter the row first and then the column
- If multiple rows are marked, enter from top to bottom for marked rows
- If multiple columns are marked, enter from left to right for marked columns


## Points Table and Scoring

Points typically indicate difficulty of the Puzzles and time required to solve them. You will get full points if you enter the correct answer key. While the organizers have made best efforts to match them, your personal experience and preference may differ.

| Classic Sudoku $6 \times 6$ | 1,1 |
| :--- | :---: |
| Classic Sudoku $9 \times 9$ | $8,8,5,4$ |
| Skyscrapers Sudoku 6x6 \& 9x9 | 3,11 |
| Little Killer Sudoku 6x6 \& 9x9 | 3,9 |
| Position Sums Sudoku 6x6 \& 9x9 | 3,9 |
| No Touch Sudoku 6x6 \& 9x9 | 1,7 |
| Kropki Sudoku 6x6 \& 9x9 | 2,8 |
| XY Differences Sudoku 6x6 \& 9x9 | 4,13 |

This test uses instant grading where a solver can submit any individual Puzzle and receive confirmation that the solution is correct or not. Each incorrect submission reduces the puzzle's potential score. The first, second, third, and fourth incorrect submissions reduce the potential score to $90 \%, 70 \%, 40 \%$, and $0 \%$ respectively. A demonstration for this is shown below.

## Original points

| 04 Araf | 50 points | 4A | Sum should be 10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Potential points after 1 incorrect submission |  |  |  |
| 04 Araf | 45/50 | 4A | 1234 |
| Potential points after 2 incorrect submissions |  |  |  |
| 04 Araf | 35/50 | 4A | 23311 |
| Potential points after 3 incorrect submissions |  |  |  |
| 04 Araf | 20/50 | 4A | 1111111111 |
| Potential noints after 4 incorrect submissions |  |  |  |
| 04 Araf | 0/50 | 4A | 541 |

## Bonus and Ranking

If you submitted all Puzzles correctly, you can have bonus points 1 point per minute saved, computed up to seconds.

Ranking will be based on following rules in order:

1. Most total points
2. Earliest final submission time, up to seconds (ignoring incorrect submissions)

## Credits

- Wessel Strijkstra and Botaku for test solving the puzzles and providing invaluable feedback.
- The original creator opt-pan for penpa edit - https://opt-pan.github.io/penpa-edit/
- Swaroop Guggilam for his recent efforts in adding features to Penpa-edit -
https://swaroopg92.github.io/penpa-edit/ and also working to integrate it with our contest engine.
About the Puzzle Booklet
The password protected Puzzle booklet will have 10 pages. This is relevant only for paper solvers.

Solutions to examples are towards the end of the booklet in the Solutions section.
Rules Powered by Sudokuib - https://github.com/vopani/sudokuib
All answer keys are the same for all puzzles - enter the contents of the marked rows/columns, including given digits, along the direction of the arrow. Ignore outside clues.

## 1-2 Classic Sudoku 6x6

Place a digit from 1 to 6 into each empty cell in the grid so that each digit appears exactly once in each row, column and $2 \times 3$ outlined box.

Penpa for example:
https://tinyurl.com/2nvezsrr

## 3-6 Classic Sudoku 9x9

Place a digit from 1 to 9 into each empty cell in the grid so that each digit appears exactly once in each row, column and $3 \times 3$ outlined box.

Penpa for example:
https://tinyurl.com/333ntt48


|  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  | 8 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 8 |  | 7 |  |  |  | 4 |  | 2 |
|  | 9 |  | 4 |  | 2 |  | 3 |  |
|  |  | 9 |  | 3 |  | 7 |  |  |
|  |  |  | 5 |  | 4 |  |  |  |
|  |  | 6 |  | 9 |  | 5 |  |  |
|  | 7 |  | 1 |  | 6 |  | 5 |  |
| 1 |  | 4 |  |  |  | 6 |  | 3 |
|  | 6 |  |  |  |  |  | 7 |  |

## 7 Skyscrapers Sudoku 6x6

Place a digit from 1 to 6 into each empty cell in the grid so that each digit appears exactly once in each row, column and $2 \times 3$ outlined box.

Each digit inside the grid represents the height of a skyscraper in that cell. Each number outside the grid represents the number of skyscrapers that can be seen in the corresponding row or column. Taller skyscrapers hide shorter ones.

Penpa for example:
https://tinyurl.com/y4ljb5t|

## 8 Skyscrapers Sudoku 9x9

Place a digit from 1 to 9 into each empty cell in the grid so that each digit appears exactly once in each row, column and $3 \times 3$ outlined box.

Each digit inside the grid represents the height of a skyscraper in that cell. Each number outside the grid represents the number of skyscrapers that can be seen in the corresponding row or column. Taller skyscrapers hide shorter ones.

Penpa for example:
https://tinyurl.com/yxfcy972


## 9 Little Killer Sudoku 6x6

Place a digit from 1 to 6 into each empty cell in the grid so that each digit appears exactly once in each row, column and $2 \times 3$ outlined box.

Each number outside the grid is the sum of digits in the direction pointed by its arrow. Digits can repeat along a sum.

Penpa for example:
https://tinyurl.com/2nb7kz4f

## 10 Little Killer Sudoku 9x9

Place a digit from 1 to 9 into each empty cell in the grid so that each digit appears exactly once in each row, column and $3 \times 3$ outlined box.

Each number outside the grid is the sum of digits in the direction pointed by its arrow. Digits can repeat along a sum.

Penpa for example:
https://tinyurl.com/2he9vyz8

3 points


9 points


## 11 Position Sums Sudoku $6 \times 6$

Place a digit from 1 to 6 into each empty cell in the grid so that each digit appears exactly once in each row, column and $2 \times 3$ outlined box.

Digits in the first and second cell from the top and from the left are $A$ and $B$ for that column/row. There are two sets of clues outside the grid:
The ones closest to the grid give the sum of $A$ and $B$.
The ones further out give the sum of the digits in the Ath and Bth positions in that direction.

Penpa for example:
https://tinyurl.com/2gzqk9gp

## 12 Position Sums Sudoku 9x9

Place a digit from 1 to 9 into each empty cell in the grid so that each digit appears exactly once in each row, column and $3 \times 3$ outlined box.

Digits in the first and second cell from the top and from the left are A and B for that column/row. There are two sets of clues outside the grid:
The ones closest to the grid give the sum of $A$ and $B$.
The ones further out give the sum of the digits in the Ath and Bth positions in that direction.

Penpa for example:
https://tinyurl.com/2pyoa8o6


## 13 No Touch Sudoku 6x6

Place a digit from 1 to 6 into each empty cell in the grid so that each digit appears exactly once in each row, column and $2 \times 3$ outlined box.

Diagonally touching cells must not contain the same digit.

Penpa for example:
https://tinyurl.com/yy5rch5b

## 14 No Touch Sudoku 9x9

Place a digit from 1 to 9 into each empty cell in the grid so that each digit appears exactly once in each row, column and $3 \times 3$ outlined box.

Diagonally touching cells must not contain the same digit.

Penpa for example:
https://tinyurl.com/y352qvmI


## 15 Kropki Sudoku 6x6

Place a digit from 1 to 6 into each empty cell in the grid so that each digit appears exactly once in each row, column and $2 \times 3$ outlined box.

Adjacent cells marked with a white circle contain consecutive digits. Adjacent cells marked with a black circle contains digits where one digit is double of the other digit. The circle between 1 and 2 can be of either colour. All possible circles are marked.

## Penpa for example:

https://tinyurl.com/ym6os5qa

## 16 Kropki Sudoku 9x9

Place a digit from 1 to 9 into each empty cell in the grid so that each digit appears exactly once in each row, column and $3 \times 3$ outlined box.

Adjacent cells marked with a white circle contain consecutive digits. Adjacent cells marked with a black circle contains digits where one digit is double of the other digit. The circle between 1 and 2 can be of either colour. All possible circles are marked.

Penpa for example:
https://tinyurl.com/yv2d657p


8 points


## 17 XY Differences Sudoku $6 \times 6$

Place a digit from 1 to 6 into each empty cell in the grid so that each digit appears exactly once in each row, column and $2 \times 3$ outlined box.

Horizontally adjacent cells marked by a diamond contain digits whose difference is equal to the first (leftmost) digit of the corresponding row. Vertically adjacent cells marked by a diamond contain digits whose difference is equal to the first (topmost) digit of the corresponding column.

All such diamonds are marked.
Penpa for example:
https://tinyurl.com/ypl93ydh

## 18 XY Differences Sudoku 9x9

Place a digit from 1 to 9 into each empty cell in the grid so that each digit appears exactly once in each row, column and $3 \times 3$ outlined box.

Horizontally adjacent cells marked by a diamond contain digits whose difference is equal to the first (leftmost) digit of the corresponding row. Vertically adjacent cells marked by a diamond contain digits whose difference is equal to the first (topmost) digit of the corresponding column.

All such diamonds are marked.
Penpa for example:
https://tinyurl.com/yshh624f


13 points


Classic Sudoku 6x6


Key: 412356,325461


Key: 456321,625314

Little Killer Sudoku 6x6


Key: 356412,531246

## Solutions

Classic Sudoku 9x9

A 4 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 7 | 3 | 9 | 8 | 5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 8 | 3 | 7 | 9 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 2 |
| 6 | 9 | 5 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 7 |
| 2 | 5 | 9 | 8 | 3 | 1 | 7 | 4 | 6 |
| 7 | 8 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 9 |
| 3 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 9 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 8 |
| 9 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 8 | 5 | 4 |
| 1 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 8 | 6 | 9 | 3 |
| 5 | 6 | 8 | 3 | 4 | 9 | 2 | 7 | 1 |

Key: 781564329,718369254


Key: 463519278,147835692
Little Killer Sudoku 9x9


Position Sums Sudoku 6x6


Key: 614523,543621

No Touch Sudoku 6x6
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| 3 | 1 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 2 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 5 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 6 |
| 1 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 3 |
| 4 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 5 |
| 6 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 1 |
| 2 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 5 | 4 |

Key: 654231,351462

Kropki Sudoku 6x6


Key: 513426,135264

Position Sums Sudoku 9x9

| Position Sums Sudoku 9x9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| antern | 3 |  |  | 4 |  | 8 |  | 15 |  | 7 |
| 5 | ${ }^{\text {A+B }}$ | 11 |  | 6 |  | 12 |  | 10 |  |  |
|  | 5 | 2 | 3 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 8 |
|  |  | 1 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 9 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|  | 11 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 3 | 6 | 9 | 1 | 2 |
| 11 |  | 8 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
|  | 16 | 9 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 8 | 5 | 6 |
| 9 |  | 3 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 8 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 9 |
| 5 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 8 | 9 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 7 |
|  |  | 4 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 5 | 9 | 1 |
|  | 15 | 6 | 9 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 8 | 4 |

Key: 693571284,852369714
No Touch Sudoku 9x9

| 9 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 7 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 6 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 4 | 9 | 1 |
| 7 | 8 | 4 | 9 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| 1 | 5 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 9 | 7 | 8 |
| 8 | 3 | 9 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 4 |
| 4 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 9 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| 3 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 6 |
| 5 | 7 | 8 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 9 |
| 2 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 3 |

Key: 246598713,715842693
Kropki Sudoku 9x9


Key: 576819234,382745916

XY Differences Sudoku 6x6

|  | 6 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 3 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 6 |  |
|  | 1 | 6 |  | ¢ 3 | 4 |  |
|  | 5 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 2 |  |
|  | 4 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 5 |
|  |  |  | 4 | 6 |  | 1 |

Key: 216534,453612

XY Differences Sudoku 9x9


